Variationskalkyl  
Calculus of Variations  

FMAN25, 7.5 credits, A (Second Cycle)  

Valid for: 2020/21  
Decided by: PLED F/Pi  
Date of Decision: 2020-04-01  

General Information  

Elective for: D4, E4, F4, F4-bg, Pi4-bs, Pi4-fm, Pi4-bem  
Language of instruction: The course will be given in English on demand  

Aim  

The aim of the course is to present the basic theory for, and applications of, the calculus of variations, i.e., optimization problems for "functions of functions". A classical example is the isoperimetric problem, to find which closed curve of a given length encloses maximal area. Many physical laws can be formulated as variational principles, i.e. the law of refraction. The calculus of variations is also a corner stone in classical mechanics, and has many other technological applications e.g. in systems theory and optimal control.  

Learning outcomes  

Knowledge and understanding  
For a passing grade the student must be able to explain the basic parts of the theory in the context of an oral examination.  

Competences and skills  
For a passing grade the student must  

- be able to demonstrate an ability to identify problems which can be modelled with the concepts introduced.  
- be able to integrate methods and approaches from the different parts of the course in order to solve problems and answer questions within the framework of the course.  
- in writing and orally, with clear logic and proper terminology be able to explain the solution to a mathematical problem within the course.
Contents

- Variational problems without and with constraints. Euler’s equations with and without constraints. Legendre’s, Jacobi’s and Weierstrass necessary conditions for a local minimum.
- Hilbert’s integral and Weierstrass sufficient conditions for a strong local minimum.
- Hamilton’s principle and Hamilton’s equations. Lagrange’s och Mayer’s problems.

Examination details

**Grading scale:** TH - (U,3,4,5) - (Fail, Three, Four, Five)
**Assessment:** Written assignments and oral exam.

The examiner, in consultation with Disability Support Services, may deviate from the regular form of examination in order to provide a permanently disabled student with a form of examination equivalent to that of a student without a disability.

Admission

**Assumed prior knowledge:** FMAB30 Calculus in Several Variables.
**The number of participants is limited to:** No
**The course overlaps following course/s:** FMA200, MATC25

Reading list


Contact and other information

**Course coordinator:** Anders Holst, studierektor@math.lth.se
**Course administrator:** Studerandeexpeditionen, expedition@math.lth.se
**Teacher:** Andrey Ghulchak, andrey.ghulchak@math.lth.se
**Course homepage:** http://www.maths.lth.se/course/newcalcvar/