

*Course syllabus*

# Kristalltillväxt och halvledarepitaxi Crystal Growth and Semiconductor Epitaxy

**FAFN15, 7,5 credits, A (Second Cycle)**

**Valid for:** 2023/24

**Faculty:** Faculty of Engineering, LTH

**Decided by:** PLED F/Pi

**Date of Decision:** 2023-04-18

## General Information

**Main field:** Nanoscience.

**Elective for:** F4, K4-m, MNAV1, N4-nf, N4-m

**Language of instruction:** The course will be given in English

## Aim

The aim of the course is that the student, once the course is completed, has acquired knowledge to understand crystal growth and especially semiconductor epitaxy.

## Learning outcomes

### *Knowledge and understanding*

For a passing grade the student must

- be able to explain crystal growth and epitaxy and the relevant concepts within thermodynamics and kinetics.
- be able to explain the connection between growth parameters and growth method and the properties and quality of the result.

### *Competences and skills*

For a passing grade the student must

- be able to evaluate and choose an appropriate crystal growth method for a specific issue.
- be able to orally and in writing present issues concerning crystal growth in a scientific way.

### *Judgement and approach*

For a passing grade the student must

- be able to reflect on the role of epitaxy in society.
- be able to discuss how crystal growth and epitaxy can contribute to a more sustainable society.

## Contents

This course treats the fundamental aspects of crystal growth, e.g. the thermodynamic prerequisites for crystal growth such as chemical potential, construction of binary phase diagrams, supersaturation, and nucleation. Further on, surface energies, surface diffusion, and Wulff's theorem are studied. In the course section on epitaxial growth surface reconstructions, lattice mismatch, and dislocations, as well as characterization – both in- and ex-situ are discussed. Growth techniques and reactor models are also dealt with. During the course, the various moments will be illuminated by examples from modern research, especially research on epitaxy of nanostructures.

## Examination details

**Grading scale:** TH - (U,3,4,5) - (Fail, Three, Four, Five)

**Assessment:** Assessment takes the form of a written exam at the end of the course. It is mandatory to attend the first lecture in order to be admitted to the course.

The examiner, in consultation with Disability Support Services, may deviate from the regular form of examination in order to provide a permanently disabled student with a form of examination equivalent to that of a student without a disability.

## Admission

**Assumed prior knowledge:** FFFF10 Processing and Device Technology, a basic course in thermodynamics and materials science.

**The number of participants is limited to:** No

## Reading list

- Pohl, Udo W: Epitaxy of Semiconductors. Springer, 2013, ISBN: 978-3-642-32969-2.

## Contact and other information

**Course coordinator:** Vanya Darakchieva, [vanya.darakchieva@ftf.lth.se](mailto:vanya.darakchieva@ftf.lth.se)

**Course homepage:** <https://canvas.education.lu.se>

**Further information:** It is mandatory to attend the first lecture in order to be admitted to the course.