

Course syllabus

# Introduktion till artificiella neuronnätverk och deep learning Introduction to Artificial Neural Networks and Deep Learning

# **EXTQ40, 7,5 credits, A (Second Cycle)**

Valid for: 2023/24

Faculty: Faculty of Engineering, LTH

Decided by: PLED F/Pi Date of Decision: 2023-04-18

## **General Information**

Main field: Machine Learning, Systems and Control.

Compulsory for: MMSR1

Elective for: BME4-sbh, C4, D4-bg, D4-mai, E4-ss, F4, F4-tf, F4-mai, I4, MFOT1, N4,

Pi4-ssr, Pi4-bam

Language of instruction: The course will be given in English on demand

# **Aim**

The overall aim of the course is to give students a basic knowledge of artificial neural networks and deep learning, both theoretical knowledge and how to practically use them for typical problems in machine learning and data mining.

# Learning outcomes

Knowledge and understanding
For a passing grade the student must

- be able to describe the construction of the multi-layer perceptron
- be able to describe different error functions used for training and techniques to numerically minimize these error functions
- be able to explain the concept of overtraining and describe those properties of a neural network that can cause overtraining
- be able to describe the construction of different types of deep neural networks
- be able to describe neural networks used for time series analysis as well as for

selforganization.

Competences and skills

For a passing grade the student must

- be able to produce update equations for a multi-layer perceptron with given specific error and activation functions
- be able to prove basic properties of the multi-layer perceptron, such as non-linearity, probability interpretation of the output and the advantage of using an ensemble of neural networks
- be able to implement a multi-layer perceptron to solve a typical classification or regression problem, including systematic choice of suitable model parameters to optimize the generalization performance
- be able to show how to use a convolutional neural network to classify images, including suitable choices of layers and kernel sizes
- be able to use a recurrent network, both deep and shallow, for time series problems.

Judgement and approach

For a passing grade the student must

- be able to analyse a typical problem within the subject area and deduce which method or methods that are most suitable to solve it
- be able to identify possible loopholes in an analysis that can affect its reproducibility.

#### **Contents**

The course covers the most common models in artificial neural networks with a focus on the multi-layer perceptron. The course also provides an introduction to deep 1 earning. Selected topics:

- Feed-forward neural networks: the simple perceptron and the multi-layer perceptron, choice of suitable error functions and techniques to minimize them, how to detect and avoid overtraining, ensembles of neural networks and techniques to create them, Bayesian training of multi-layer perceptrons
- Recurrent neural networks: simple recurrent networks and their use in time series
  analysis, fully recurrent for both time series analysis and associative memories (Hopfield
  model), the simulated annealing optimization technique
- Self-organizing neural networks: networks that can extract principal components, networks for data clustering, learning vector quantization (LVQ), self-organizing feature maps (SOFM)
- Deep learning: Overview of deep learning, convolutional neural networks for classification of images, different techniques to avoid overtraining in deep networks, techniques to pre-train deep networks.

## **Examination details**

Grading scale: TH - (U,3,4,5) - (Fail, Three, Four, Five)

**Assessment:** The examination consists of a written reports on the mandatory computer exercises and an oral or written test at the end of the course.

The examiner, in consultation with Disability Support Services, may deviate from the regular form of examination in order to provide a permanently disabled student with a form of examination equivalent to that of a student without a disability.

#### **Parts**

Code: 0122. Name: Test.

Credits: 6. Grading scale: TH. Assessment: Written or oral examination.

Code: 0222. Name: Computer Exercises.

Credits: 1,5. Grading scale: UG. Assessment: Approved computer exercises.

## **Admission**

## Admission requirements:

- FMAB20 Linear Algebra
- FMAB30 Calculus in Several Variables or FMAB35 Calculus in Several Variables
- FMAA01 Calculus in One Variable or FMAA05 Calculus in One Variable or FMAB65 Calculus in One Variable B1
- FMAA01 Calculus in One Variable or FMAA05 Calculus in One Variable or FMAB70 Calculus in One Variable B2

# The number of participants is limited to: 250

**Selection:** Completed university credits within the program. Priority is given to students enrolled on programmes that include the course in their curriculum. Among these students priority is given to those in the master's programme in Machine Learning, Systems and Control, for whom the course is compulsory.

The course overlaps following course/s: FYTN14

# Reading list

• As posted on our webpage and billboard.

# **Contact and other information**

Teacher: Mattias Ohlsson, mattias@thep.lu.se

Course coordinator: Patrik Edén, patrik.eden@thep.lu.se Course homepage: https://canvas.education.lu.se/courses/8091

Further information: The course is given by the Faculty of Science and does not follow

the study period structure. The course will partly be held online.